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5/96	Accelerated Processing of Lamb Ca	arcases	(D.R. Smith & D.L. S	Sherry)

## **Newsletters/Meat Technology Updates (AMT and CSIRO)**

69/1	Spoilage of Fresh Meat
69/2	A Refractometric Method for the Estimation of Fat in Meat
69/3	Tenderising Meat by Ageing
69/4	Fresh Meat Colour
69/5	Weight Losses on Holding Livestock
69/6	Microbiological Criteria for Meats
69/7	Tenderising Meat Using Enzymes
69/8	Salmonellae
69/9	Ecchymosis or Blood Splash
69/10	Dark Cutting Beef
70/1	Cysticercosis
70/2	Storage of Meat under Ultraviolet Light (U.V.)
70/3	Condensation
70/4	Cleaning and Sanitation
70/5	Surface Drying of Meat and Its Effect on Storage Life of Chilled Carcases
70/6	The Use of Packaging Films for Chilled Fresh Meats
70/7	The Use of Packaging Films for Chilled Processed Meats
70/8	Batch Process Dry Rendering
70/9	Foam Cleaning
70/10	CLA (Caseous Lymphadenitis or Cheesy Gland)
71/1	Abattoir Effluent Treatment
71/2	Shipment of Chilled Beef Cuts
71/3	Bone Taint
71/4	Fouling of Evaporative-type Condensers - Its Effect and Prevention
71/5	A Corer for Sampling of Chilled Boneless Cartoned Meat
71/6	Greening of Vacuum-packed Fresh Meat - Causes and Prevention
71/7	Temperature Measurement - Thermometers
71/8	Temperature Measurement - Meat
71/9	Control of Salmonellae in Meat Meal
71/10	Temperature Measurement - Air and Liquids
72/1	Aitch Bone Hanging ("Tenderstretch")
72/2	Blending Meats to obtain a Required Fat Content - The Sausage Makers' Square

72/3	Curing of Hides
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72/6	Fat Analysis
72/7	Bruising
72/8	Flow Measurement on Abattoir Effluent
72/9	Brining and Drum-curing of Cattle Hides
73/1	Primary Treatment of Abattoir Effluent
73/2	Fat Sampling
73/3	Selection of Cartons for Fat Sampling Procedures
73/4	Drum Salting and Controlled Drying of Sheep Skins
73/5	Freezer Burn
73/6	The Fly Problem
73/7	Polyethylene in Tallow
74/1	Testing the pH of Meat for Vacuum Packaging
74/2	Salt for Hide Preservation: The Prevention of Salt Stains and Salt Stippen
74/3	Blood
74/4	Guidelines for Estimating Yields from Rendering Operations
74/5	Stunning Cattle
74/6	Greening of Cured Meat Products
75/1	Noise
75/2	Guidelines for the Manufacture of Minced Meat of Good Microbiological Quality
75/3	Hot Branding of Meat and Offal
75/4	How to Increase the Value of a Hide
75/5	Dried Meat Products
75/6	Pre-rigor Boning of Meat
76/1	Freezing of Meat
76/2	Stoney or Pimply Gut
76/3	Liver and Rumen Condemnations from Feedlot Cattle
76/4	Grass Seeds
76/5	Industrial Lighting in Meat Processing Plants - Quality and Quantity of Illumination
76/6	Industrial Lighting in Meat Processing Plants - Light Sources
77/1	Storage Temperatures for Frozen Meats

77/2	An Introduction to Microbiology
77/3	Food Poisoning Bacteria
77/4	Cattle Handling Systems for Meatworks
77/5	Pharmaceuticals and Other Fine Chemicals from Animals
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78/2	Determining the Age of Sheep & Cattle from Their Teeth
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78/5	Holding of Frozen Cartoned Meat in Insulated Shipping Containers
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79/2	Carton Blast Freezing Efficiency & Its Improvement
79/3	Electrical Stimulation of Beef Carcases in Abattoirs
79/4	Layout & Design Aspects of Unit Loading of Cartoned Meat
79/5	Sheepskin Drying
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80/1	Abattoir Effluent Treatment
80/2	Air Freezing and Thawing Lamb and Mutton Carcases
80/3	Welding Torch and Internal Combustion Engine Gases Ruin Meat
80/4	A Coding System for The Australian Meat Industry
80/5	"Payback" and Its Use
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81/1	Electrical Stimulation of Sheep & Lamb Carcases
81/2	Solar Energy for Industrial Applications
81/3	Greening of Vacuum-packed Chilled Beef
81/4	Implications of the EEC Requirements for a Maximum Internal Beef Side temperature of 70°C
81/5	Effective Electrical Stimulation of Beef Carcases and Sides
81/6	The Use of Entire Male Pigs for Pork & Bacon Production and Their Acceptance by Consumers
82/1	Packaging of Chilled Unprocessed Meat
82/2	Water Usage in Meatworks
82/3	Effective Sausage Processing - Part I
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82/5	Taints in Meat and Other Foods - Chlorophenols and Related Compounds
82/6	Freezer Burn and Weightloss in Frozen Storage
83/1	Restructured Meat Products
83/2	Shelf-stable Intermediate Moisture Meat Products
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83/5	Effective Extra Low Voltage Electrical Stimulation of Beef - What You Need to Know
83/6	Polymer Concrete Floor Toppings
84/1	Dark Cutting Beef
84/2	Ecchymosis or Blood Splash
84/3	The Storage Life of Chilled Vacuum-packaged Pork
84/4	Curing of Hides and Skins
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85/1	Liveweight and Carcase Weight Loss in Cattle
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85/4	Ham Production - Part I, General Cooking and Processing Factors
85/5	Ham Production - Part II, Extending the Shelf Life of Hams
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86/3	Increasing the Storage Life of Chilled Vacuum-packed Meat by Acetic Acid Treatment
86/4	Bi-metallic (Dial) Thermometers
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87/4	Listeria Monocytogenes
88/1	Stunning of Cattle
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88/3	Liver and Rumen Condemnations from Feedlot Cattle
88/4	Tender Beef
89/1	Electrical Stunning of Smallstock

89/2	Shelf-stable Edible Meat
89/3	Livestock Handling Preslaughter
89/4	Cattle Production and Meat Yield Interactions
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90/1	Preventing Contamination of Cooked Meats With Listeria
90/2	Control of Salmonellae in Meatmeal
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90/5	Prevention of Colour Defects in Precooked and Cured Meat Products
90/6	Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) Concept and the Production of Processed Meats
91/1	Prevention of Colour Defects in Uncooked Meat Products
91/2	Thermometers
91/3	Guidelines for the Production, Storage and Distribution of Cook-in-Bag Meats
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91/5	Listeria Monocytogenes on Processed Meats
91/6	Salmonella in Meat Meal
92/1	Hazardous Atmospheres in Confined Spaces Part 1 - General
92/2	Hazardous Atmospheres in Confined Spaces Part 2 - Toxic Gases
92/3	Pale Watery Pork
92/4	Does Breed Influence the Tenderness of Beef?
92/5	Recommendations for the Production of Fermented Sausages
92/6	Surface Coatings for the Reduction of Weight Loss from Carcases and Cuts
93/1	Refrigeration after 1994 - Life after CFCs
93/2	Spray Water Used in Meatworks
93/3	Sheep and Lamb Skin Grain Strain and Abattoir Practices.
93/4	Some Factors Affecting Fat Colour in Beef
93/5	Displaying Fresh Meat for Maximum Return
94/1	Condensation in Carcase Chillers
94/2	Curing of Hides and Skins: General Requirements
94/3	Curing of Hides and Skins: Alternative Methods
94/4	Microbiological Criteria for Raw Meat
94/5	Appraisal of Techniques for Assisting the Cooling of Beef Carcases
95/1	Measurement of Temperatures in Fresh and Processed Meats

95/2	Starter Cultures for Fermented Meats
95/3	Chilled Cartoned Meat in Shipping Containers
95/4	Facilities and Resources Necessary for Safe Microbiological Testing at meatworks
95/5	Surface Blood Spots in the Fat of Sheep and Lamb Carcases - Inverted Dressing
95/6	Measurement of Surface Temperatures of Chilled Carcases and Sides
96/1	Factors Affecting Fat Hardness of Beef Carcases
96/2	Freezer Burn and Weight Loss in Frozen Storage
96/3	Carton Quality for Frozen Meat
96/4	Tender Beef
96/5	Tender Lamb
96/6	Plate Freezers
97/1	Principles of Chilling
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97/3	Lighting in Meat Processing Areas
97/4	Ecchymosis, Blood Splash and Blood Spotting
97/5	Sampling Boneless Meat for Chemical Lean Measurement
97/6	Noise Control in Processing Areas
98/1	High-pH/Dark Beef
98/2	Tenderstretch
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98/4	Refrigeration Principles

## **Meat Technology Update Newsletters (Food Science Australia and CSIRO)**

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99/1	A Critical Control Point approach to beef eating quality
99/2	Stunning of cattle
99/3	Taints in meat
99/4	Post-slaughter aspects of beef eating quality
99/5	Cattle handling design principles
99/6	Pre-slaughter aspects of beef eating quality
99/7	Beef fat quality
00/1	Smallstock slaughter and oesophageal occlusion
00/2	Prevention of fresh meat colour defects
00/3	Sheep meat eating quality
00/4	The chilled vacuum-packed meat cold chain
00/5	Production factors affecting beef eating quality
00/6	Frozen Meat: loss of water and freezer burn
01/1	Effect of hot boning on meat quantity
02/1	Uniform barcoding for better management of the meat industry supply chain
01/3	Gas bubbles in vacuum packaged meat
01/4	Modified atmosphere packaging of meat
01/5	Alternative techniques for the hygienic processing of offal
01/6	Sheep and lamb dressing
02/1	How useful are microbiological criteria for fresh meat?
02/2	Odour management
02/3	Spray chilling of carcasses and sides
02/4	Understanding meat yield
02/5	Composting of slaughterhouse waste material and deadstock
02/6	The causes of drip in meat
1/03	Evaporative weight losses during processes
2/03	Pathogen recuction interventions for carcases
3/03	'Use by' and 'Best before' dates
4/03	Optimising blood collection
5/03	Blood Products
6/03	E. coli, E. coli O157 and Salmonella

2/04 Visual assessment of marbling and meat colour 3/04 Slaughter floor electrical inputs for beef carcases 4/04 Validation of critical limits during chilling 5/04 Predictive microbiology for comparing the performance of carcase chilling patterns 6/04 Freezing of hot offals 1/05 Water reuse in the meat industry-opportunities and issues 2/05 The cold chain for cartoned meat exports 3/05 Marbling and quality of beef 4/05 Risk profiles and risk assessments 5/05 Listeria in fresh and processed meats 6/05 Processing factors affecting sheep meat quality 1/06 Electrical inputs during beef processing 2/06 Shelf-life testing: methods for determining the claimable life of meat products 3/06 Spread of foodborne pathogens during feeding, transportation and holding prior to slaughter 4/06 Towards automated boning – a case study: sheep boning equipment 5/06 Colour defects in meat - Part 1: Browning of fresh meat Colour defects in meat – Part 2: Greening, pinking, browning & spots 6/06 1/07 Do breaks in the cold chain affect frozen beef quality? 2/07 Beef carcase chilling – opportunities for customising programs 3/07 Tracking rendering costs 4/07 Think lean: Improving productivity 5/07 Lactic acid bacteria 6/07 Producing quality sheep meat 1/08 Solid waste management 2/08 Fat composition of beef & sheepmeat: opportunities for manipulation 3/08 Maximising offal yields 4/08 Rendering hygiene 5/08 Bioactives, nutraceuticals and functional foods 6/08 Renewable energy 1/09 Antimicrobial resistance and residues 2/09 Update on electrical stunning 3/09 40 years of Meat Industry Services 4/09 Hormonal growth promotants and meat quality

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**Tenderstretch** 

- 5/09 Bulk-packed frozen meat for further processing: alternatives to current practice
- 6/09 Shelf life of Australian chilled, vacuum-packed, boneless beef
- 1/10 Market access for animal by-products
- 2/10 Dry ageing of beef
- 3/10 Shelf life of Australian chilled, vacuum-packed lamb
- 4/10 Covered anaerobic ponds
- 5/10 Sources of contamination on beef carcases during dressing
- 1/11 Effect of slaughter method on animal welfare and meat quality
- 2/11 Heat toughening Part 1: Effects of heat toughening on quality of beef, and the incidence in Australia
- 3/11 Heat toughening Part 2: Strategies for reducing the incidence of heat toughening in beef carcases
- 4/11 Very fast chilling